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# CYGAMES

PRESENTS

CyGaMEs — A FORMULA FOR CYBERLEARNING AND ASSESSMENT – Makes Learning More Intuitive

## **METHOD**

Translates expert knowledge into procedural gameplay.

The CyGaMEs approach to instructional game design and assessment aligns the game system, gameplay, and game goal with a targeted learning domain through applied cognitive science analogical reasoning theory (Reese, 2007, 2008, 2009). Selene is a CyGaMEs learning environment.



CyGaMEs = Alignment

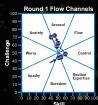
Content

Game goals Game system Game mechanics Gameplay

CyGaMEs guide players to discover and apply knowledge. Thus, the CyGaMEs measure of player progress toward the game goal, the Timed Report, captures player's growing knowledge of that domain.

## **MOTIVATION & RESULTS**

CyGaMEs uses gameplay and game goals to motivate learning. Flow and the seven other channels of experience (Csikszentmihalyi, 2008) profile affective engagement. CyGaMEs measures players' flow at a randomly selected, pre-determined time within every five-minute interval. CyGaMEs Selene players experience the positive states that lead to flow and cause motivation.



Learning should occur within a state of arousal, and *Selene* learning does.

Round 2 players experience the positive states of flow, expertise (due to round 1 learning), and control.



#### **LEARNING & RESULTS**

Empirical research shows:

Timed Report, a CyGaMEs embedded assessment, is a sensitive measure of learning; e.g., the learning moment explains 95 percent of the variance in exemplar players' Timed Report progress (Reese & Tabachnick, 2010).



Timed Report
Embedded
Assessment PlannePost Hoc for
accretionLM Using
Pearson Product
Moment, Type
Determined by
Algorithm: F(1,102



External
Assessment Finds
Learning Is Due to
the Game, Not
Instruction, F(2,13
= 18.62, p < .001,
partial n<sup>2</sup> = .74.

Selection Graphic

BUILD THE MOON AND LEARN THROUGH ENGAGING GAMEPLAY

Selene players
construct the
Earth's Moon,
then pepper it
with impact craters
and flood it
with lava flows.

BONUS Includes almost 15 minutes of inspirational video instruction by acclaimed lunar scientist Dr. Charles A. Wood

### **Empirical research shows:**

Selene causes learning.
Selene measures learning.

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